

MIAMI TOWNSHIP FIRE & EMS CLERMONT COUNTY, OHIO PROCEDURE PROTOCOLS



BOUGIE INTUBATING STYLET

Indications

- 1. Difficult airway with inability to visualize the glottic opening (vocal cords).
- 2. The epiglottis must be visible (Lehane & Cormack Grade III Laryngoscopic View).
- 3. 15 F stylet for endotracheal tubes 6.0 8.0 mm.
- 4. 10 F stylet for endotracheal tubes 3.0 6.0 mm.

Physical Findings

Lehane & Cormack Grade III Laryngoscopic View



Protocol

- 1. During laryngoscopy insert the bougie (*banana shaped*) with the 30-degree tip directed below the epiglottis.
- 2. Tactile confirmation of tracheal clicking will be felt as the distal tip of the bougie bumps against the tracheal rings.
- 3. If tracheal clicking cannot be felt, continue to gently advance the bougie until "hold up" is felt.

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- 4. Tracheal clicking and "hold up" are positive signs that the bougie has entered the trachea.
- 5. If no tracheal clicking or "hold up" is felt esophageal placement is assumed and the bougie should be removed and an alternative airway should be utilized.
- 6. When positive signs are felt, advance the bougie to a depth of approximately 25 cm so that the distal tip lies at least 2 to 3 cm beyond the glottic opening.
- 7. While holding the bougie securely and without removing the laryngoscope, advance the endotracheal tube over the proximal tip of the bougie.
- 8. Once the enotracheal tube has passed beyond the teeth, rotate the endotracheal tube 90 degrees counter clockwise (1/4 turn to the left) so that the endotracheal tube bevel does not catch on the arytenoids cartilage.
- 9. Advance the endotracheal tube to the proper depth so that the tip of the endotracheal tube lies in the mid-trachea.
- 10. Holding the endotracheal tube securely, remove the bougie.
- 11. Confirm endotracheal placement with capnometry/capnography, and chest auscultation.
- 12. Secure the endotracheal tube.

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